Dataset: Spectral images of the Moon acquired the High Resolution Infrared Spectrometer (HRII). Calibrated Spectra v1.0

**Web-Folder:** holdings/dif-l-hrii-3\_4-epoxi-lunar-cals-v1.0

**Wavelength** (dataset.cat): 1.05–4.8-micron spectra (calibrated)

**Instrument** (dataset.cat): High Resolution IR Spectrometer (HRII)

Target (dataset.cat): Moon

**Data sets** (dataset.cat): several 29 December 2007 through

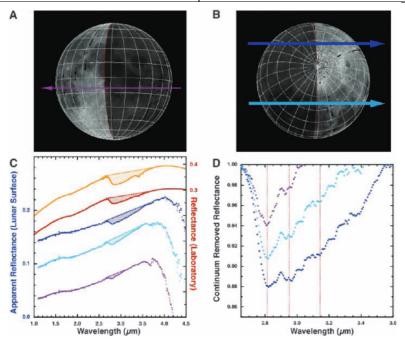
18 December 2009

#### **Description** (dataset.cat):

This dataset contains calibrated, 1.05- to 4.8-micron spectral images of the Moon acquired the High Resolution Infrared Spectrometer (HRII) from 29 December 2007 through 18 December 2009 during in-flight instrument calibrations for the EPOXI mission. These data were used by Sunshine et al. (2009).

Reviewer(s):

Lucas Paganini (primary) Neil Dello Russo (secondary)



**Fig. 1.** High signal-to-noise reflectance spectra of the average response along a chord of the Moon acquired as Deep Impact scanned rapidly across the Moon. (**A**) Location of the equatorial chord (purple arrow) acquired on 29 December 2007 over a 750-nm Clementine basemap (15° grid). Arrow width indicates size of spectrometer slit. (**B**) Locations of two chords acquired on 2 June 2009 at mid-latitudes toward the morning (cyan arrow) and evening (blue arrow) sides. (**C**) Spectra of the three chords as compared to laboratory data of two lunar soils (14259, red; 62231, orange). Continua over the 3-μm region (dashed) reveal absorptions due to hydration (shaded regions) similar to hydration features in the laboratory data (some, if not all, of which is terrestrial in origin). (**D**) Continuum-removed spectra of the 3-μm regions of the Deep Impact chord spectra. The three major OH and H<sub>2</sub>O absorptions near 2.8, 2.95, and 3.14 μm are indicated (dotted red lines).

Sunshine et al. (2009)

### 1) Directory structure:

```
catalog/: \sqrt{} calibration/: \sqrt{} document/: \sqrt{} index/: \sqrt{} data/: \sqrt{}
```

Full description:
/ Top level of volume
AAREADME.TXT This file
VOLDESC.CAT Description of the logical contents of this volume
/CALIB/ Directory containing calibration files
/CATALOG/ Directory containing PDS catalog files providing overviews of the mission, instrument, and dataset
/ <b>DATA</b> / Directory containing calibrated data products
/RADREV/ Reversibly calibrated spectra in radiance units
*.FIT FITS file, 2-D spectral image with four extensions     + *.LBL PDS label, one for each FITS file
+/RAD/ Irreversibly calibrated spectra in radiance units
+/YYYY/ Multiple year directories, as needed
+/DDD/ Multiple day-of-year directories
*.FIT FITS file, 2-D spectral image with four extensions   *.LBL PDS label, one for each FITS file
/DOCUMENT/ Directory containing documents most useful understanding this dataset
/EXTRAS/ Directory containing an image (There is no EXTRAS/ folder)
+/INDEX/ Directory containing PDS index files

Consistency	Directory structure is complete.		
Notes	<ul> <li>Please note the flat-field data were mostly saturated at long wavelengths</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Due to a minor error in the lunar calibration sequence, a series of HRII dark frames were not recorded. A retest to acquire the missing HRII darks was scheduled for 16-17 January 2008.</li> <li>(More drawbacks are described in dataset.cat)</li> </ul>		

#### 2) Catalog files (catalog/catinfo.txt)

File	Status	Comments
CATINFO.TXT	$\sqrt{}$	Descriptive.
EPOXI.CAT	$\sqrt{}$	Descriptive.
DIF.CAT, HRII.CAT	$\sqrt{}$	Descriptive.
DATASET.CAT	$\sqrt{}$	Descriptive.
REF.CAT	V	Descriptive.

<b>Notes:</b> No observed omission	s. Good description of each dataset:
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Phase and			Exposur	e ID
Calibration Activity	Obs Date/DOY	Target	Start	Stop
Cruise 1				
Lunar Calibration	2007-12-29/363	Moon	1000005	1070000
Cruise 2				
HRII Lunar Flats&Radiometry	2009-06-01/152	Moon	1000000	1000000
	2009-06-02/153	Moon	1000000	1000076
HRII Lunar Antisat Fltr&Rad	2009-06-09/160	Moon	1000000	1000519
HRII Lunar Flats/Rad Cal#1	2009-12-05/339	Moon	1000000	1000076
HRII Lunar Flats/Rad Cal#2	2009-12-12/346	Moon	1000000	1000076
HRII Lunar S.Pole Rad	2009-12-18/352	Moon	1000000	1000002

Lunar Calibration: On 29 December 2007 as the spacecraft approached Earth, the three science instruments used the Moon as a target to

#### 3) Documentation (document/docinfo.txt)

Consistency	Directory structure is complete. Information is descriptive.
Notes	None.

#### 4) Addition browsing (browse/)

Consistency	Nonexistent.
Notes	

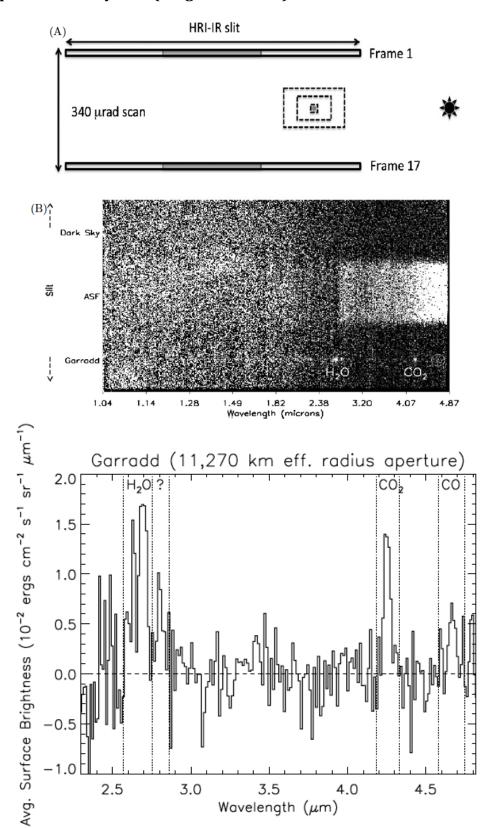
#### 5) Data (data/)

Folder	Status	Comments
RADREV		Calibrated but uncleaned data in units of radiance
		(calibration steps can be reversed to get back to the
		raw DN) – <b>Level 3 data</b> . Units of radiance as

	Watts/(meter² steradian micron)	
RAD	 Calibrated and irreversibly cleaned data in units of	
	radiance – <b>Level 4 data</b> . Units of radiance as	
	Watts/(meter² steradian micron)	

Consistency	Directory structure is complete.
Notes	<ul> <li>Combined frame sizes (512x256 pixels^2, 512x126</li> </ul>
	pixels^2,), corresponding to different science/calibration
	objectives
	<ul> <li>Data should be separated by frame size (science/cal)</li> </ul>
	Extension 0: Radiance
	Extension 1: Quality map (data flags)
	Extension 2: Wavelength (micron)
	Extension 3: Resolution per pixel
	Extension 4: Signal-to-noise ratio

#### Example of cometary data (Feaga et al. 2014):



3.5

Wavelength  $(\mu m)$ 

4.0

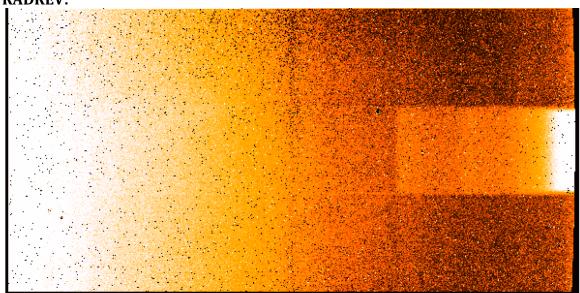
4.5

3.0

2.5

## **Examples**

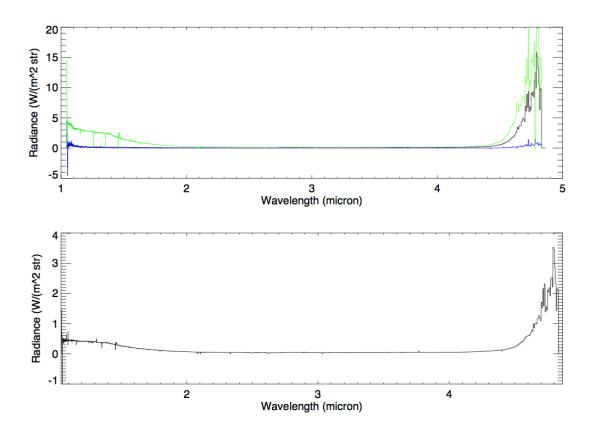
## RADREV:



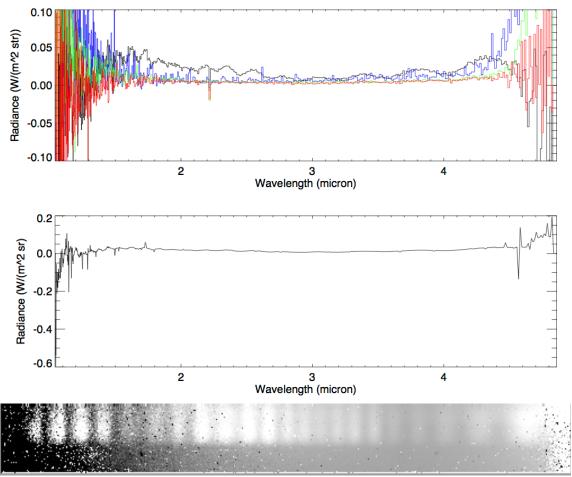
#### RAD:



# Spectral samples from current database (selections due to different frame sizes):



Folder: dif-l-hrii-3\_4-epoxi-lunar-cals-v1.0/data/rad/2007/363. Note: y-axis unit is  $W/(m^2 sr\ micron)$ 



Folder: dif-l-hrii-3\_4-epoxi-lunar-cals-v1.0/data/rad/2009/352/ HRII Lunar South Pole Radiometry - Upper: black, blue, red and green represent scans 1, 2, 3 and 4. Middle: spectrum of 16 stacked frames (11-pix integration). Bottom: stacked (16) frames. Note: y-axis unit is *W/(m² sr micron)* 

Final comments	Data are mixed within a given RAD folder. It would  honefit from some argenization and labeling But they.
	benefit from some organization and labeling. But they
	probably follow previous standards
	<ul> <li>Check if the features observed in the stacked image</li> </ul>
	represent a (real) physical effect
	<ul> <li>Bad pixels observed in single frame images</li> </ul>

#### 6) Remaining directories (geometry, software, extras)

Consistency	Nonexistent.
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