Solar Wind Around Pluto SWAP

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR
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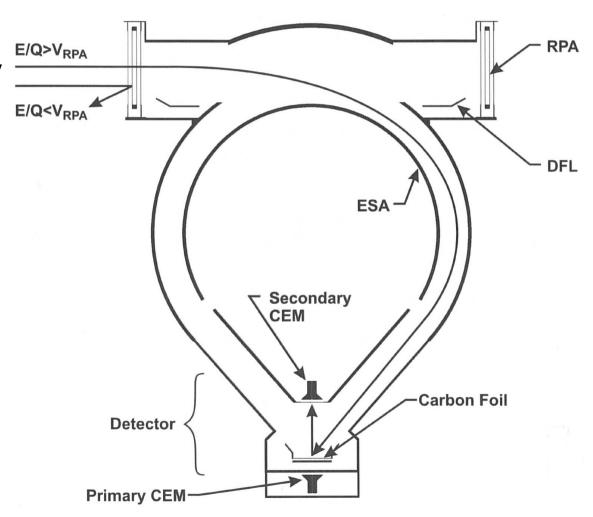
DESCRIPTION
Low Energy Plasma Instrument

ENERGY RANGE 30 eV - 7.7 keV

FIELD OF VIEW
270 deg x 10 deg
(deflection angles up to +15 deg)

ENERGY RESOLUTION 1 eV (< 2 keV); 9% (> 2 keV)

SPECIES All Ions



New Horizons SWAP Data Sets

RAW Data Sets: nh-j-swap-2-jupiter-v4.0 nh-x-swap-2-plutocruise-v3.0 nh-p-swap-2-pluto-v2.0

CALIBRATED Data Sets: nh-j-swap-3-jupiter-v4.0 nh-x-swap-3-plutocruise-v3.0 nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0

New Horizons SWAP Data Set Evaluation Tools

Staging and Evaluation -

Machine: Dell Precision T3400

Operating System: Fedora 18 linux

Data Processing -

Machine: Sun Ultra-350

Operating System: Sun Solaris OS 5.9

Minor Diagnostics -

Machine: IBM Ienovo T60p ThinkPad

Operating System: Fedora 20 linux

Documentation Evaluation

All Data Sets Comment on Additional Review Notes

Additional notes submitted to PDS on grammar and spelling are not included within this review document. Additional notes contain errors which show examples found in the text. Since many of the files are duplicated across data sets, please check if the same error exists in the files of all other data sets or similar errors exist in other files.

All Data Sets in the Top Level Directory aareadme.txt

Boiler Plate Commands to Pipeline Not Deleted:

```
Top level of volume

+-- AAREADME.TXT The AAREADME file; a backup is in /DOCUMENT/
skel_DELETE_BETWEEN_IF_INSTRUMENT_IS_rex

+-- /CALIB/ Top-level directory containing calibration files

| +-- CALINFO.TXT Description of files in the CALIB directory
| +-- *.* Calibration files

| skel_DELETE_BETWEEN_IF_INSTRUMENT_IS_rex
| --/CATALOG/ Directory containing PDS catalog objects.
| +-- CATINFO.TXT Description of files in the CATALOG directory.
```

All Data Sets in the catalog Directory nhsc.cat

Missing text

The pulse duration and total on time of each thruster are commanded very precisely, providing accurate control of the total impulse generated during a maneuver. The 0.8N thrusters can be turned on for periods as short as 5 ms. The initial propellant load was allocated

All Data Sets in the catalog Directory ref.cat

The fact that possible ITAR controlled documents are referenced is of concern and this file should be reviewed by the State Department before public release because a review of this file by SwRI finds that some of the listed references violate ITAR.

Reported by the SwRI Library: The references are marked as possibly being under ITAR control are indeed under ITAR control.

Reported by SwRI Legal Department: Revealing the existence of an ITAR controlled document is itself a violation of ITAR.

All Data Sets in the document Directory aareadme_bu.txt

Boiler Plate Commands to Pipeline Not Deleted:

nh-j-swap-2-jupiter-v4.0 document Directory nh-j-swap-3-jupiter-v4.0 document Directory docinfo.txt

Text Not Replaced in Automatic Process

```
+->SEQ SWAP JUPITER.TAB
                               Sequence summary table
+->SEQ SWAP JUPITER.LBL
                               Label for ": read label for description
                               NH Spacecraft mission trajectory
+->NH MISSION TRAJECTORY.TAB
+->NH MISSION TRAJECTORY.LBL
                               Label for "; read label for description
+->NH TRAJECTORY.TAB
                               NH Spacecraft Jupiter-relative trajectory
                               Label for ": read label for description
+->NH TRAJECTORY.LBL
+->NH MET2UTC.TAB
                                Conversion table btw S/C MET & UTC
                                Label for "
+->NH MET2UTC.LBL
                                NH pre-flight Field-Of-View figure; JPG
+->NH FOV.PNG
+->NH FOV.LBL
                               Label for "
+->NH_SWAP_V###_TI.TXT
                                SWAP SPICE I-Kernel as documentation
+->QUAT_AXYZ_INSTR_T0_J2K.ASC
                                Quaternion description target for PDS
                                  label pointer QUATERNION DESC.
                               Label for "
+->QUAT_AXYZ_INSTR_TO_J2K.LBL
```

nh-p-swap-2-pluto-v2.0 document Directory nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0 document Directory docinfo.txt

Text Not Replaced in Automatic Process

```
+->SEQ SWAP PLUTO.TAB
                               Sequence summary table
                               Label for "; read label for description
+->SEQ SWAP PLUTO.LBL
                                NH Spacecraft mission trajectory
+->NH MISSION TRAJECTORY.TAB
                                Label for "; read label for description
+->NH MISSION TRAJECTORY.LBL
                                Conversion table btw S/C MET & UTC
+->NH MET2UTC.TAB
                                Label for "
+->NH MET2UTC.LBL
                                NH pre-flight Field-Of-View figure; JPG
+->NH FOV.PNG
+->NH FOV.LBL
                                Label for "
+->NH_SWAP_V###_TI.TXT
                                SWAP SPICE I-Kernel as documentation
+->QUAT_AXYZ_INSTR_T0_J2K.ASC
                                Quaternion description target for PDS
                                  label pointer QUATERNION DESC.
                                Label for "
+->QUAT_AXYZ_INSTR_TO_J2K.LBL
```

nh-x-swap-2-plutocruise-v3.0 nh-x-swap-3-plutocruise-v3.0 document/docinfo.txt

Text Not Replaced in Automatic Process

```
+->SEQ_SWAP_PLUTOCRUISE.TAB Sequence summary table
+->SEQ_SWAP_PLUTOCRUISE.LBL Label for "; read label for description
+->NH_MISSION_TRAJECTORY.TAB NH Spacecraft mission trajectory
+->NH_MISSION_TRAJECTORY.LBL Label for "; read label for description
```

```
-->NH_MET2UTC.TAB Conversion table btw S/C MET & UTC
Label for "

-->NH_FOV.PNG NH pre-flight Field-Of-View figure; JPG
Label for "

-->NH_FOV.LBL Label for "

-->NH_SWAP_V###_TI.TXT SWAP SPICE I-Kernel as documentation

-->QUAT_AXYZ_INSTR_TO_J2K.ASC Quaternion description target for PDS
label pointer QUATERNION_DESC.

-->QUAT_AXYZ_INSTR_TO_J2K.LBL Label for "
```

All Data Sets in the document Directory soc_inst_icd.pdf – 1 of 5

Missing Text

Analyzer (RPA), the Electrostatic Analyzer (ESA), and the deflector (DFL). shows a cross section of the instrument. The RPA consists of four grids with the inner two having a positive voltage, which repels ions with

All Data Sets in the document Directory soc_inst_icd.pdf – 2 of 5

At the last review, it was determined that the summary data (0x585) from SWAP (solar wind speed, density, and temperature) not useful as a science product. The data described by the summary packet was to be generated for science use as a Level 4 product and the summary packet was to be marked as an engineering packet since it did contain some useful information, and as such, was to be left as an engineering file in the PDS archive. To date, this Level 4 product has not materialized. What is the status of this data new Level 4 data product?

All Data Sets in the document Directory soc_inst_icd.pdf – 3 of 5

Since the summary data from SWAP (0x585) is included within the SWAP PDS data sets as a Level 2 product, I would suggest the following changes to the ICD:

summary, two

There are six types of SWAP science and engineering data: real-time science (0x584), summary (0x585), histogram (0x586), housekeeping, messages, and memory dump. Housekeeping, messages, and memory dump provide engineering data and the other three modes contain science data. Real-time data provide the most detailed science measurements since they contain the full count rate distribution as a function of energy (speed). For science summary and science histogram modes, the full distribution is not recorded. Instead, parameters are derived from the

All Data Sets in the document Directory soc_inst_icd.pdf – 4 of 5

New Horizons SOC to Instrument Pipeline ICD

Page 137

parameters require less memory than storing the whole distribution. The science summary and

Summary data consist of parameters related to the average speed, temperature, and density. The summary data are designed to study the bulk solar wind. The peak of the count distribution is related to the density, the bin location of the peak is related to the speed, and the distribution width is related to the temperature and speed combined. Along with the average values, the variance, maximum and minimum values of the peak counts, width of the peak, and energy of the peak are also recorded. The summary data 0x585 packet are not included in the PDS SWAP data sets.

is

; however, they are delivered as a level 2 product only. It was found that the solar wind speed, density, and temperature provided in the summary packet were not adequate for science studies of the solar wind. These values will be included in the PDS data set for SWAP as a Level 4 data product.

All Data Sets in the document Directory soc_inst_icd.pdf – 5 of 5

14.4.2 Definition of an "Observation"

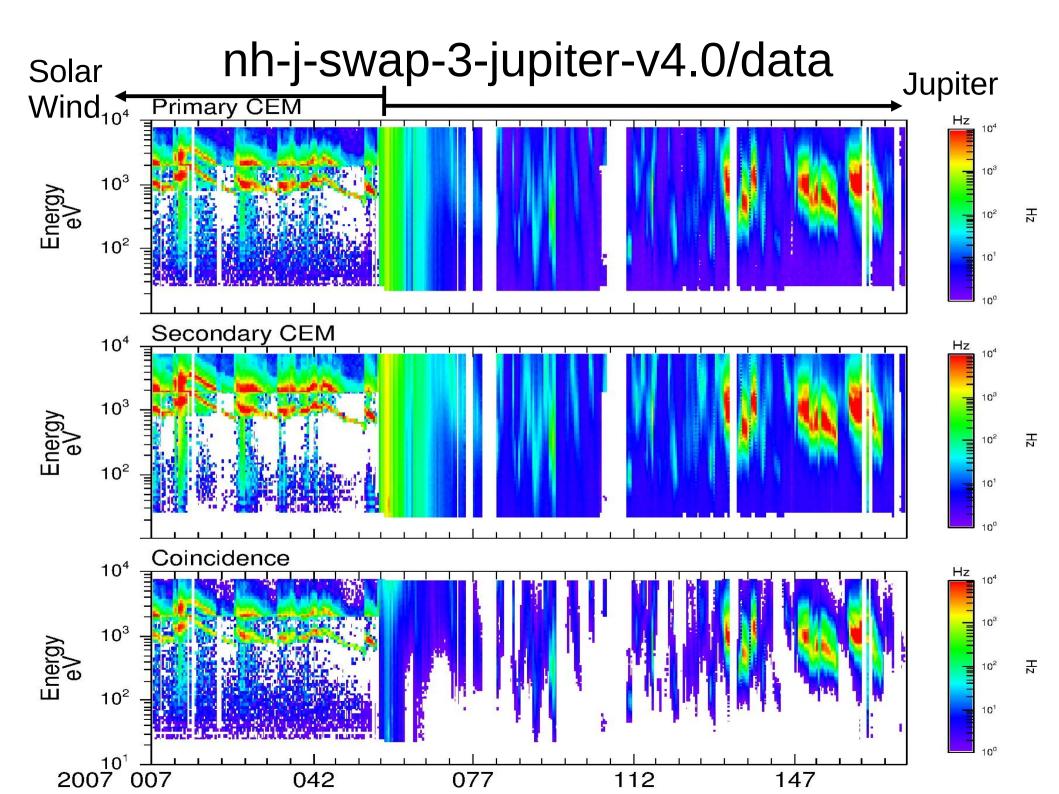
A complete histogram observation consists of one histogram type 1 packet and 63 histogram type 2 packets. A complete set of real-time science measurements consists of a full 64-second cycle. This is described in detail in section 14.4.1. One summary packet constitutes a complete measurement. Summary packets are no longer included in the SWAP PDS delivered data sets. Housekeeping data are required for all science measurements since the housekeeping data are key to interpreting the data and determining error flags.

; however, they are delivered as a level 2 product only.

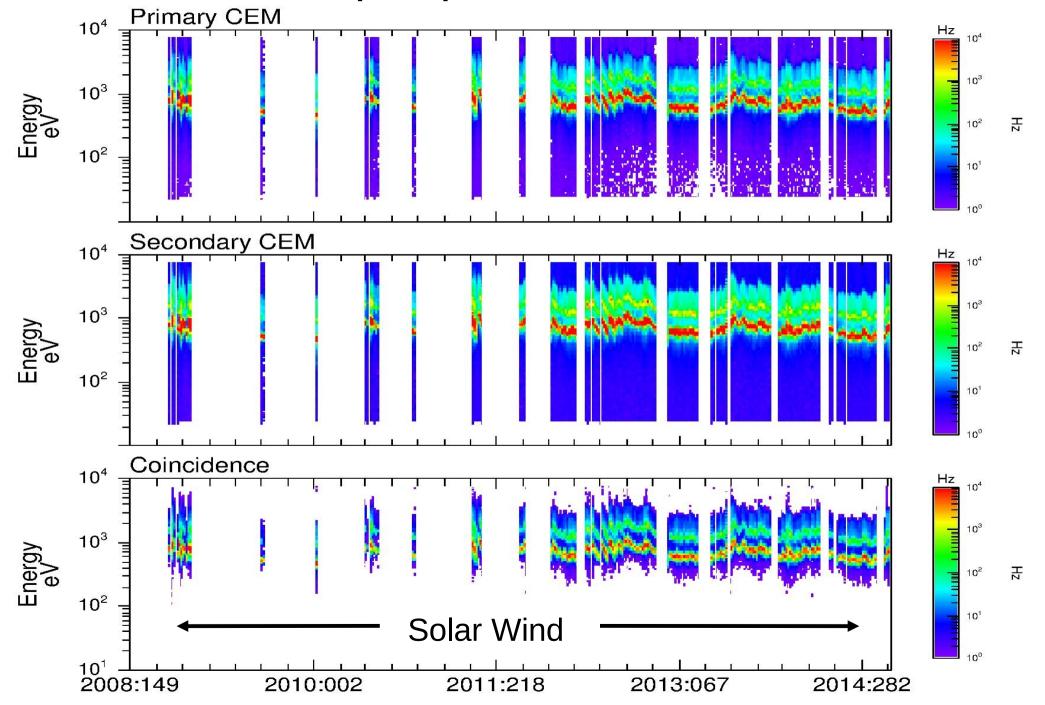
All Data Sets in the document Directory subdirectory aaa_generic_readme

Why does this subdirectory exist in the PDS archive? The files in this directory appear to be pieces of text that are incorporated in other files within the archive. It appears as though it was used as boiler plate replacement text, so I would suggest to remove this entire directory.

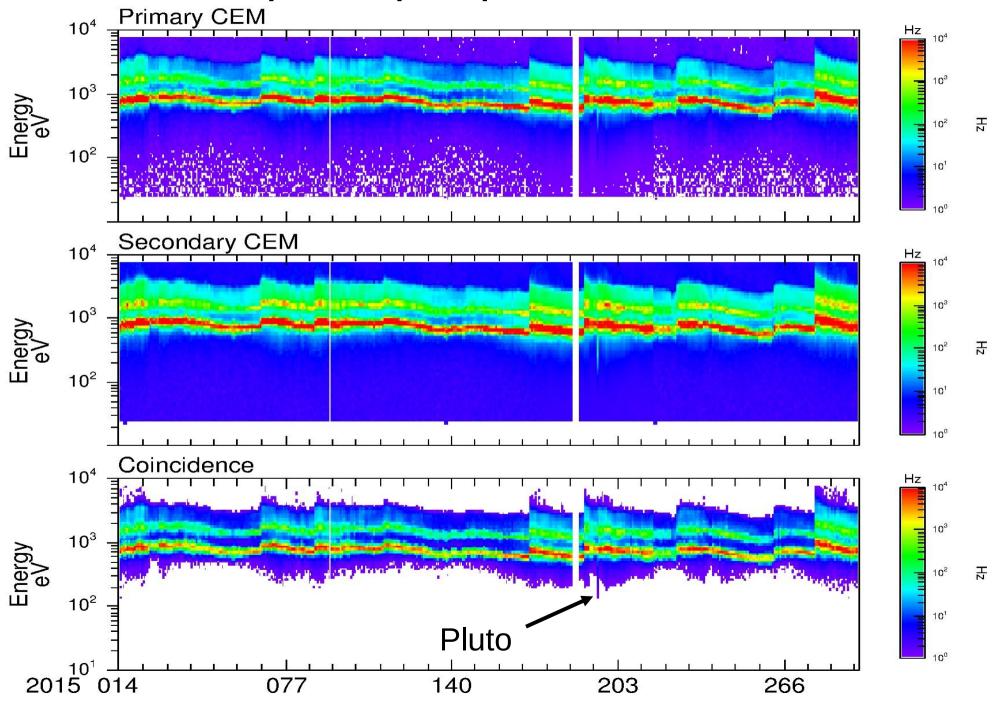
Data Evaluation



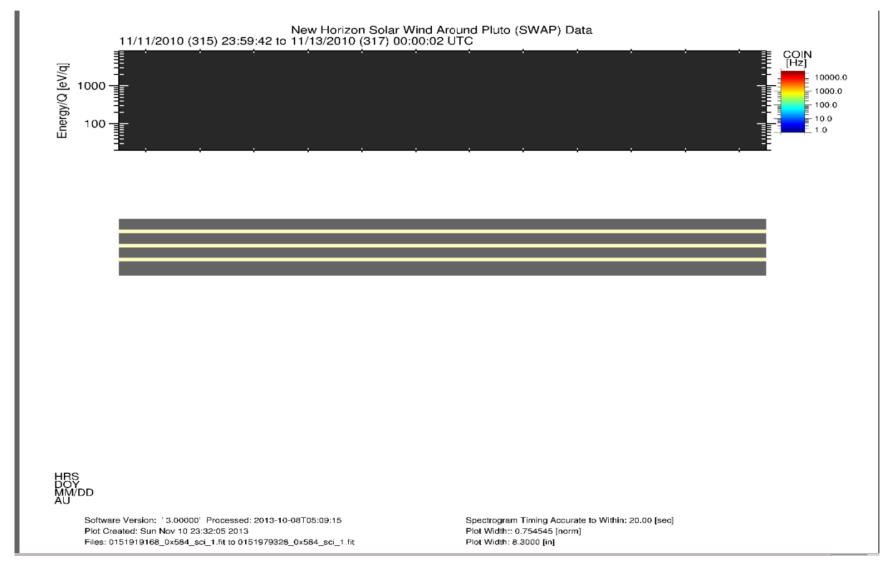
nh-x-swap-3-plutocruise-v3.0/data



nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0/data



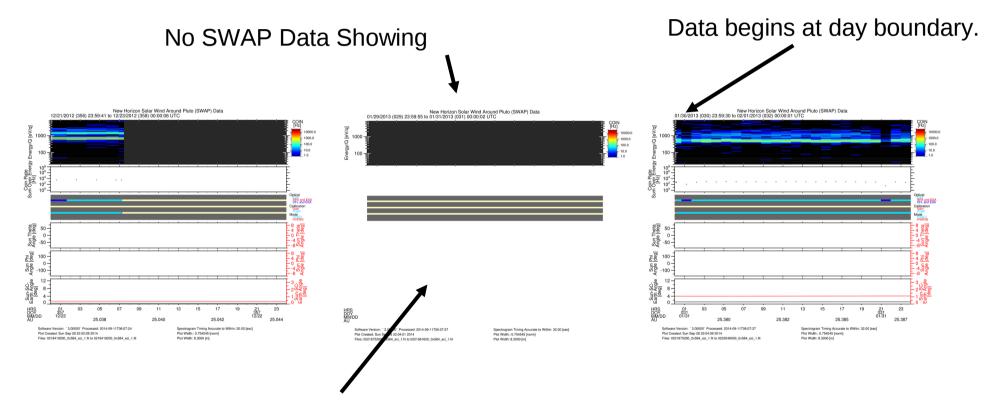
nh-x-swap-3-plutocruise-v3.0 document/data_summary_plots - 1



Multiple summary plots are generated in the data set – No Data or Plot Failure?

nh-x-swap-3-plutocruise-v3.0 document/data_summary_plots - 2

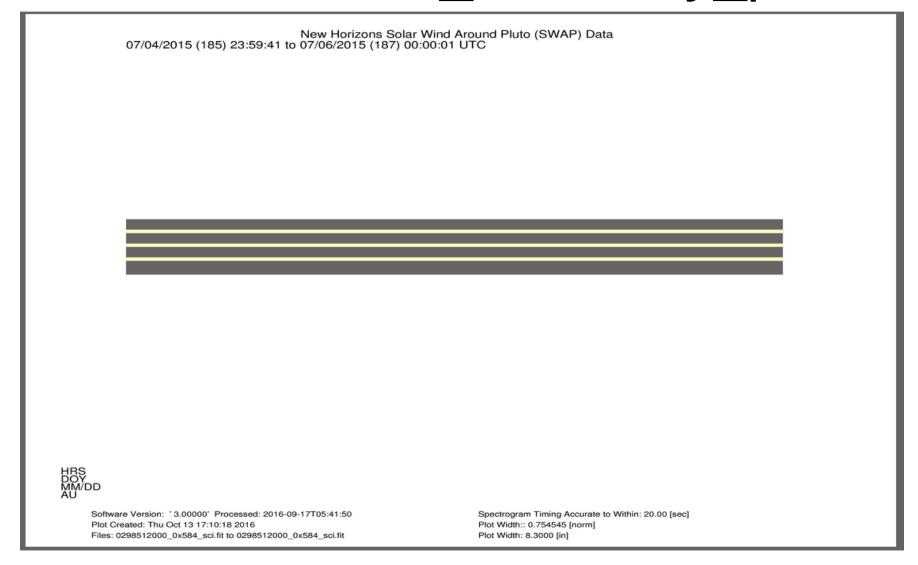
Time sequence of 3 plots from archive.



No Angular Data showing.

Multiple summary plots are generated in the data set – No Data or Plot Failure?

nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0 document/data_summary_plots



Multiple summary plots are generated in the data set – No Data or Plot Failure?

nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0 data/0x584 files

Why does extension 14 (SPICE Orbit Attitude Calc) include calculations for Jupiter instead of Pluto in the Pluto fits files?

```
TTYPE32 = 'SC IAU JUP X 0'
                                / X component of SC In IAU JUPITER 1st
TTYPE33 = 'SC IAU JUP Y 0'
                                / Y component of SC In IAU JUPITER 1st
TTYPE34 = 'SC IAU JUP Z 0'
                                / Z component of SC In IAU JUPITER for 1st
TTYPE35 = 'SC IAU JUP VX 0'
                                / VX component of SC In IAU JUPITER 1st
TTYPE36 = 'SC IAU JUP VY 0'
                                / VY component of SC In IAU_JUPITER 1st
TTYPE37 = 'SC IAU JUP VZ 0'
                                / WZ component of SC In IAU JUPITER for 1st
TTYPE38 = 'SC IAU JUP X 1'
                                / X component of SC In IAU JUPITER 2nd
TTYPE39 = 'SC IAU JUP Y 1'
                                / Y component of SC In IAU JUPITER 2nd
TTYPE40 = 'SC IAU JUP Z 1'
                                / Z component of SC In IAU JUPITER 2nd
TTYPE41 = 'SC IAU JUP VX 1'
                                / VX component of SC In IAU JUPITER 2nd
TTYPE42 = 'SC IAU JUP VY 1'
                                / VY component of SC In IAU JUPITER 2nd
TTYPE43 = 'SC IAU JUP VZ 1'
                                / VZ component of SC In IAU JUPITER 2nd
TTYPE44 = 'SC J20\overline{0}0 J\overline{U}P \overline{X} 0'
                                / X of SC In J2000 JUPITER 1st
TTYPE45 = 'SC J2000 JUP Y 0'
                                / Y of SC In J2000 JUPITER 1st
TTYPE46 = 'SC J2000 JUP Z 0'
                                / Z of SC In J2000 JUPITER for 1st
TTYPE47 = 'SC J2000 JUP VX 0'
                                / VX of SC In J2000 JUPITER 1st
TTYPE48 = 'SC J2000 JUP VY 0'
                               / VY of SC In J2000 JUPITER 1st
TTYPE49 = 'SC J2000 JUP VZ 0' / VZ of SC In J2000 JUPITER for 1st
TTYPE50 = 'SC J2000 JUP X 1'
                                / X of SC In J2000 JUPITER 2nd
TTYPE51 = 'SC J2000 JUP Y 1'
                                / Y of SC In J2000 JUPITER 2nd
TTYPE52 = 'SC J2000 JUP Z 1'
                                / Z of SC In J2000 JUPITER 2nd
TTYPE53 = 'SC J2000 JUP VX 1'
                               / VX of SC In J2000 JUPITER 2nd
TTYPE54 = 'SC J2000 JUP VY 1'
                              / VY of SC In J200\overline{0} JUPITER 2nd
TTYPE55 = 'SC J2000 JUP VZ 1'
                                / VZ of SC In J2000 JUPITER 2nd
```

nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0/data 20150115_028356 swa 0283564800 0x584 sci.lbl

Start of octal dump (ASCII) ->

Byte offset in Octal

Value (character, integers[4,8], hex values, native floats[4,8])

```
0000000
0000020
0000040
0000060
0000100
0000120
0000140
0000160
0000200
0000220
0000240
0000260
0000300
0000320
0000340
0000360
0000400
0000420
0000440
0000460
0000500
                                                                          Н
0000520
0000540
```

Let's use the octal dump to count the Bytes!!

nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0/data 20150115_028356 swa_0283564800_0x584_sci.lbl

PDS VERSION ID

RECORD_TYPE

RECORD BYTES

= PDS3

= 2880

= FIXED LENGTH

PDS Header End ->

(2880 = 05500 octal)

First section is called a PDS header in the lbl file.

Start FITS Header ->

| 0005500 0005520 0005540 0005560 * | V P | I V | S O i | I N s | T ī | N O t | A 1 | M 5 n | = - a | m | e | Х | - | S | W | A / |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|
| 0005620 0005640 0005660 | V P r | I o a | S W t | I e e ; | T r | D + | S 0 / | C n | = V | i i | n s | s i | W A t | A P | P 1 d | е |

Second section is called the FITS header in the lbl file.

nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0/data 20150115_028356 swa_0283564800_0x584_sci.lbl

By mutual agreement with PDS-SBN, FITS headers are the domain of the NH Project and were not part of the peer review beyond adherence to the FITS standard.

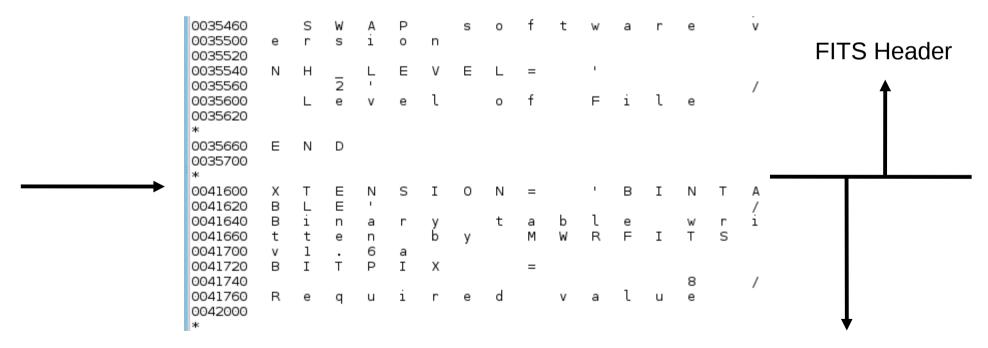
```
OBJECT
                                                     = HEADER
End FITS Header ->
                                  BYTES
                                                     = 17280
                                  HEADER TYPE
                                                          = "FITS"
2880 + 17280 = 20160 (047300)
                                  INTERCHANGE FORMAT
                                                               = "BINARY"
               0047160
               0047240
               0047340
               0047360
               0047400
               0047420
               00/17///0
```

This does not look correct...try 17280 (= 041600 in octal) if the 2880 bytes are part of the first object.

nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0/data 20150115_028356 swa 0283564800 0x584 sci.lbl

End FITS Header ->

17280 (= 041600 in octal)

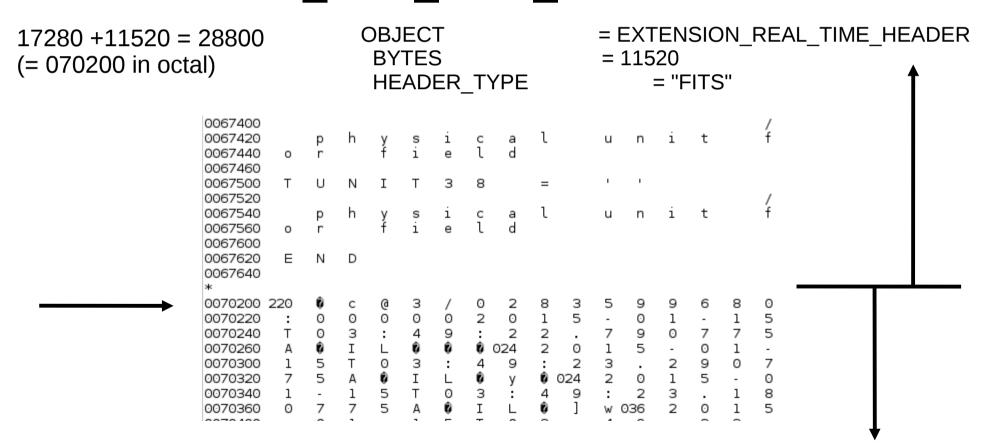


Extension_Real_Time_Header

This looks correct, so the conclusion is that the PDS header is included Within the FITS header.

nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0/data 20150115_028356 swa_0283564800_0x584_sci.lbl

End Extension Real Time Header ->

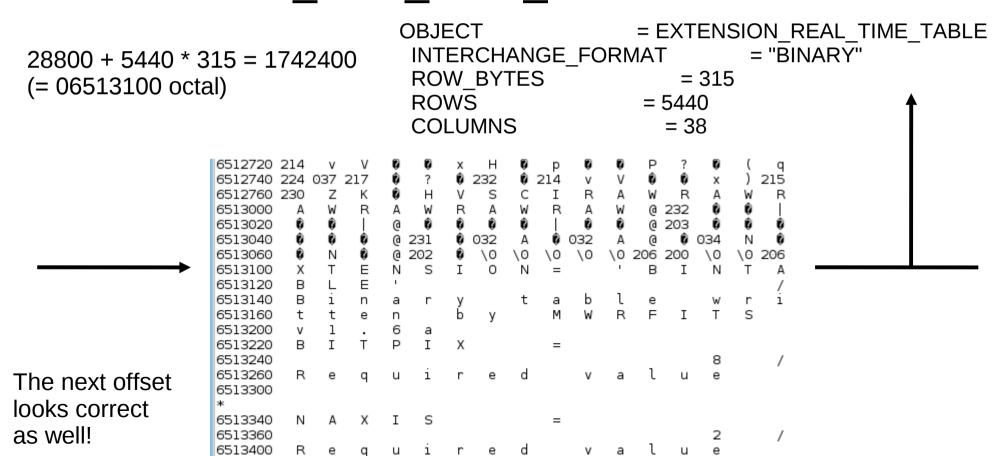


Check of the next segment and it looks correct.

Extension_Real_Time_Table

nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0/data 20150115_028356 swa 0283564800 0x584 sci.lbl

End Extension Real Time Table ->



nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2-20150115_02 START_B swa_0283564800_0;

Extension Real_Time_Table ->

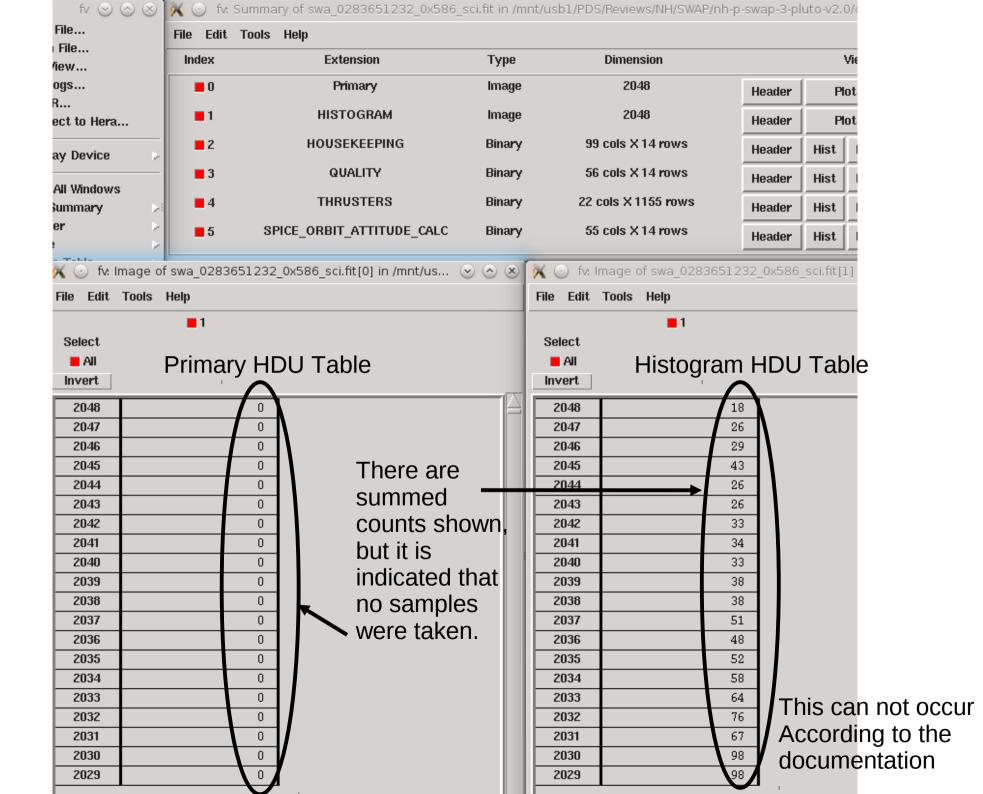
This looks like it is for RALPH, not SWAP

RALPH information is described other places In this file. The word "RALPH" appears 12 Times within this file.

```
NAME
                = "ESA LVL1"
  BYTES
                = 8
 COLUMN NUMBER = 23
 DATA TYPE
                = "IEEE REAL"
  START BYTE
  DESCRIPTION
            Full Mnemonic:
              SWAP RT.ESA LVL1
            General Description:
              ESA level during first half-second
            Conversion: polynomial coefficients:
              Order 0: -2.09581555993411
              Order 1: -0.978374690699071
            Subsystem: SWAP
            Packet ApID: 0X584
            Byte Offset within ApID packet: 19
            Bit Offset within Byte of ApID packet: 4
            Bit Length within ApID packet: 12
            Type of value: UNSIGNED
            Units: V
  UNIT
                = "V"
END OBJECT
              = COLUMN
OBJECT
              = COLUMN
                = "MODE"
  NAME
  BYTES
                = 5
  COLUMN NUMBER = 24
  DATA TYPE
                = "CHARACTER"
  START BYTE
                = 240
  DESCRIPTION
              = "
            Full Mnemonic:
              RALPH HK.MODE
            General Description:
              Current DE Mode
            Extended Description:
              CURRENT DE MODE
            Conversion: STATES
            [lo:hi]=state description:
              [0:0]=INVALID
              [1:1]=DE_MVIC_FRAME_MODE
              [2:2]=DE MVIC TDI COLOR
              [3:3]=DE MVIC TDI PAN1
              [4:4]=DE MVIC TDI PAN2
              [5:5]=DE MVIC TDI PAN BIN
              [6:6]=INVALID
              [7:7]=DE_LEISA_FRAME
              [8:8]=DE LEISA FRAME RAW
              [9:17]=INVALID
              [18:18]=DE IDLE
              [19:19]=DE ABORT
```

0x586 Histogram data file swa_0283651232_0x586_sci.fit

The histogram data consists of two linear arrays. In the Primary HDU is stored the number of number of times a sample was accumulated at each index of the histogram. Stored in the Histogram HDU is the sum of the counts for each index. Thus, there should be 0 counts stored in the histogram at each location where there is no samples made. This fits file shows an example where there are accumulated counts in the histogram, but no samples made.



Back-Up Slides

All Data Sets in the Top Level Directory voldesc.cat

All Data Sets in the catalog Directory catinfo.txt

All Data Sets in the catalog Directory dataset.cat

All Data Sets in the catalog Directory swap.cat

All Data Sets in the catalog Directory nh.cat

All Data Sets in the calib Directory calinfo.txt

All Data Sets in the calib Directory background_009_dac_jup.lbl

All Data Sets in the calib Directory background_009_dac_jup.tab

All Data Sets in the calib Directory background_009_dac.lbl

All Data Sets in the calib Directory background_009_dac.tab

All Data Sets in the calib Directory esa_rpa_v16_energy_binsf_new.lbl esa rpa v16 energy binsf new.tab

All Data Sets in the calib Directory esa_rpa_v18_energy_binsf_new.lbl esa rpa v18 energy binsf new.tab

All Data Sets in the calib Directory esa_rpa_v19_energy_binsf_new2.lbl esa rpa v19 energy binsf new2.tab

All Data Sets in the calib Directory esa_rpa_v19_energy_binsf_new2.lbl esa rpa v19 energy binsf new2.tab

All Data Sets in the calib Directory list_energy_files.lbl & list_energy_files.tab

All Data Sets in the calib Directory esa_shape.lbl & esa_shape.tab

All Data Sets in the calib Directory rpa_shape.lbl & rpa_shape.tab

All Data Sets in the index Directory indxinfo.txt

All Data Sets in the index Directory checksum.lbl & checksum.tab

All Data Sets in the index Directory index.lbl

All Data Sets in the index Directory slimindx.lbl

All Data Sets in the document Directory soc_inst_icd.lbl

All Data Sets in the document Directory swap_cal.lbl

All Data Sets in the document Directory swap_cal.pdf

All Data Sets in the document Directory codmac_level_definitions.lbl codmac level definitions.pdf

All Data Sets in the document Directory lunineetal1995.lbl & lunineetal1995.pdf

All Data Sets in the document Directory nh_fov.lbl & nh_fov.png

All Data Sets in the document Directory nh_met2utc.lbl & nh_met2utc.tab

All Data Sets in the document Directory nh_trajectory.lbl & nh_trajectory.tab

All Data Sets in the document Directory nh_swap_v200_ti.txt

All Data Sets in the document Directory swap_ssr.lbl & swap_ssr.pdf

All Data Sets in the document Directory payload_ssr.lbl & payload_ssr.pdf

All Data Sets in the document Directory quat_axyz_instr_to_j2k.lbl quat_axyz_instr_to_j2k.asc

nh-j-swap-2-jupiter-v4.0/document nh-j-swap-3-jupiter-v4.0/document seq_swap_jupiter.lbl seq_swap_jupiter.tab

nh-j-swap-2-jupiter-v4.0/document nh-j-swap-3-jupiter-v4.0/document swap_ju_xlate.lbl swap_ju_xlate.csv

nh-x-swap-2-plutocruise-v3.0/document nh-x-swap-3-plutocruise-v3.0/document seq_swap_plutocruise.lbl seq_swap_plutocruise.tab

nh-x-swap-2-plutocruise-v3.0/document nh-x-swap-3-plutocruise-v3.0/document swap_pc_xlate.lbl swap_pc_xlate.csv

nh-p-swap-2-pluto-v2.0/document nh-p-swap-3-pluto-v2.0/document seq_swap_pluto.lbl seq_swap_pluto.tab

All data sets in the document Directory traj/traj_pluto_flyby.lbl traj/traj_pluto_flyby.tab

All Data Sets in the document Directory traj/traj.fmt

nh-j-swap-3-jupiter-v4.0/document summary plots