# Solar Wind Around Pluto SWAP

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR
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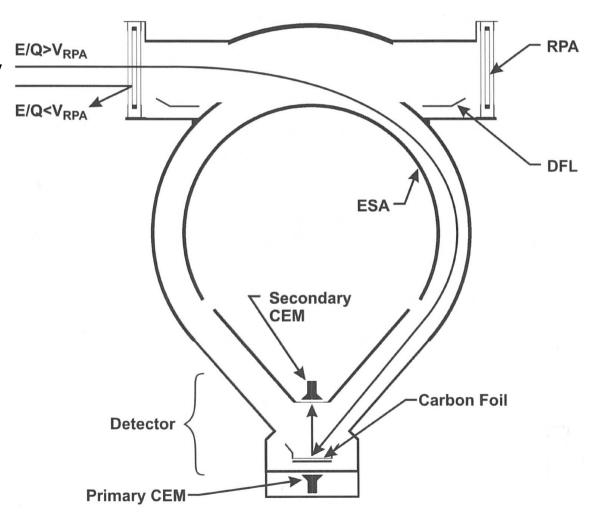
DESCRIPTION
Low Energy Plasma Instrument

ENERGY RANGE 30 eV - 7.7 keV

FIELD OF VIEW
270 deg x 10 deg
(deflection angles up to +15 deg)

ENERGY RESOLUTION 1 eV (< 2 keV); 9% (> 2 keV)

SPECIES All Ions



### New Horizons SWAP L5 Data Sets

L5 Data Sets: nh-p-swap-5-derived-solarwind-v1.0

### New Horizons SWAP Data Set Evaluation Tools

Staging and Evaluation -

Machine: Dell Precision T3400

Operating System: Fedora 18 linux

Minor Diagnostics -

Machine: IBM Ienovo T60p ThinkPad

Operating System: Fedora 27 linux

### **Document Evaluation**

### aareadme.txt in the main directory

```
OBJECT = TEXT

PUBLICATION_DATE = 2017-09-30

NOTE = "The New Horizons Solar Wind Around Pluto instrument derived parameters for the Pluto Encounter mission phase of solar wind speed proton density, speed, temperature, dynamic pressure, and thermal pressure.

END_OBJECT = TEXT

END

Extra Word
```

This data set presents a single table of derived results which includes the time information for a given pair of sweeps, the solar wind speed proton density, proton speed, proton temperature, proton dynamic pressure, proton thermal pressure, spacecraft position and speed in Heliographic Inertial (HGI), Heliocentric Aries ecliptic, and Heliographic (Carrington) coordinates.

Extra Word

### voldesc.cat in the main directory

The voldesc.cat file should describe the type of data included within this volume. The following line is the description of one of the data files within the volume and never discusses other data within the volume. The description within this file needs re-writing to be inclusive and describe the type of data within the volume.

Each row represents solar wind parameters determined from a coarse-fine energy sweep. The first 4 columns provide the time information for the beginning and end of a given sweep. The next 5 columns provide the solar wind proton density, speed, temperature, dynamic pressure and thermal pressure. The remaining columns provide the location of the spacecraft in Heliographic Inertial (HGI), Heliospheric Aries Ecliptic (HAE), and Heliographic (HG). These are standard Sun centered coordinate systems.

Data files are included which give Plutocentric positions and are not mentioned.

# indxinfo.txt in the index directory

#### More than just one!

This directory contains the required PDS index manifest of the (single) data file in this data set, a checksum table for all files in the data set (except itself and its label) and PDS labels for those two files.

# error\_notes.txt in the document directory

The instrument design for the Solar Wind Around Pluto (SWAP) instrument of New Horizons is described by McComas et al. (2008), and the overall fitting procedure for the SWAP solar wind observations is described by Elliott et al. (2016). This document provides a very brief summary to provide an indication of confidence level in the data as presented. Interested users should consult the referenced papers for full details.

indicate the

Elliott, et al. (2016) included two figures illustrating the Poisson count rate error bars used in the forward model count rate model analysis of the fit to obtain the solar density, speed, and temperature. The error bars

density are more shallow and span +/-30%. This is consistent with the levels of agreement typically found at 1 AU when comparing ACE and WIND solar wind observations. ACE and WIND speeds typically are within 5 to 10%

with those from SWAP

**Suggested Edits** 

# dataset.cat in the catalog directory 1 of 2

Each file of this data set includes the time information for a given pair of sweeps in the original CODMAC level 2 raw data file, the solar wind speed proton density, proton speed, proton temperature, proton dynamic pressure, proton thermal pressure.

#### Where is Figure 1?

For the plasma parameters shown in Figure 1 we assume that the heavy ion species is methane (CH4) as anticipated by atmospheric models (Strobel and Zhu, 2017, and references therein) [STROBEL&ZHU2017] and indicated as being most likely in the SWAP data as show by Zirnstein et al. 2016, [ZIRNSTEINETAL2016]. The instantaneous SWAP FOV is 276 degrees by

#### Pluto J2000

The J2000 coordinate system with the origin translated to the center of Pluto. Pluto International Astronomical Union (Pluto-IAU) This is a cartographic coordinate system centered on Pluto where the frame is fixed and does not move with respect to the surface of the planet. The International Astronomical Union (IAU) defines the orientation of the frame.

This reads like there is missing text. It seems that the remainder of the Pluto J200 description is missing all the way through the heading For the Pluto IAU coordinate system.

# dataset.cat in the catalog directory 2 of 2

ABSTRACT\_DESC = "

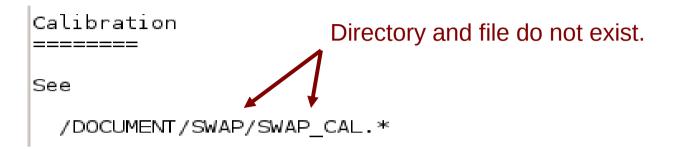
This data set presents characteristics of the solar wind derived from data taken by the New Horizons Solar Wind Around Pluto (SWAP) instrument during the Pluto encounter. This archive contains two data products. Each product compiles the CODMAC level 2 source data used, the solar wind speed, proton density, proton speed, proton temerature, proton dynamic pressure, proton thermal pressure, spacecraft position and speed. The two product files differ in that one is in Heliographic Inertial (HGI) coordinates and the other is in Pluto centric J2000 and IAU J2000 coordinates.

and

No spacecraft speed is Included within this dataset

Note: I found HGI positions included within the Pluto coordinate data file. This document suggests that HGI values should only be included within the Heliospheric data file.

# swap.cat in the catalog directory



See the SWAP SSR paper for more detail.

I would suggest something like:

See McComas et al. (2008) [MCCOMASETAL2008] for more detail.

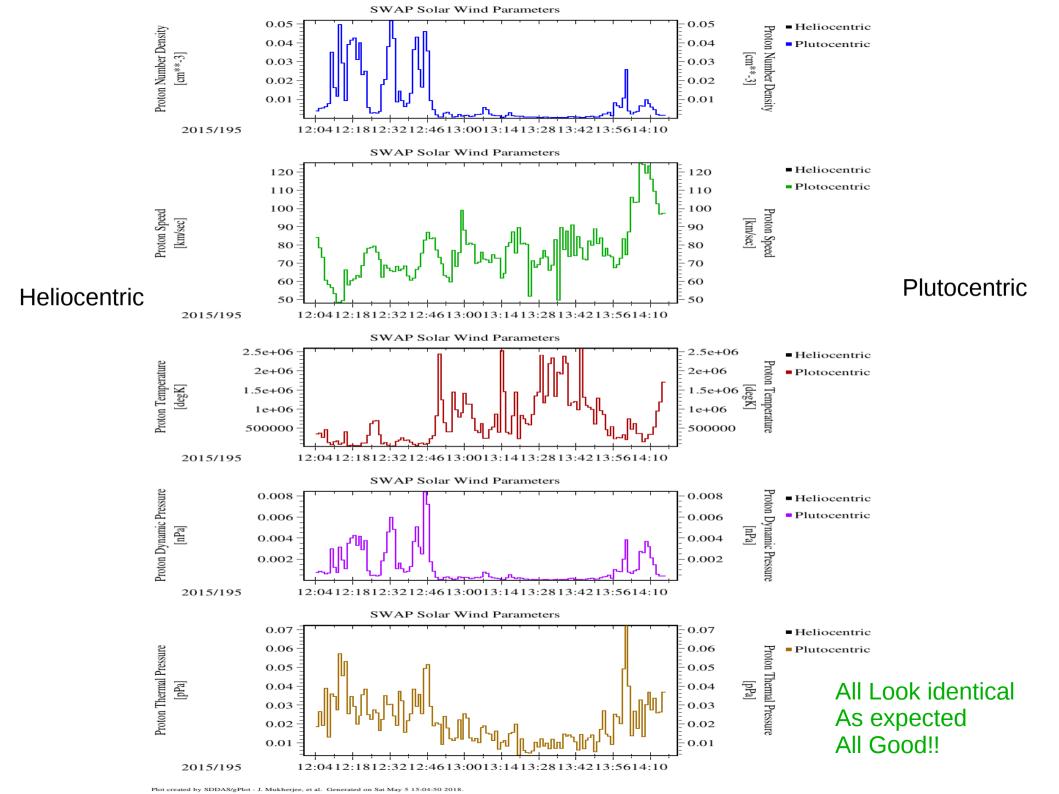
# nh\_heliocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.lbl nh\_plutocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.lbl in the data directory

```
= "This field provides the solar wind proton
  DESCRIPTION
                           dynamic pressure in units of nPa.
END OBJECT
                      = FIELD
OBJECT
                      = FIELD
  NAME
                        = "PTH"
 FIELD NUMBER
  BYTES
 DATA TYPE
                        = "ASCII REAL"
                        = "F7.5"
 FORMAT
                        = "pPa"
 UNIT
                        = "This field provides the solar wind thermal
 DESCRIPTION
                           dynamic pressure in units of pPa.
                      = FIELD
END OBJECT
                                             Extra Word
```

### **Science Data Evaluation**

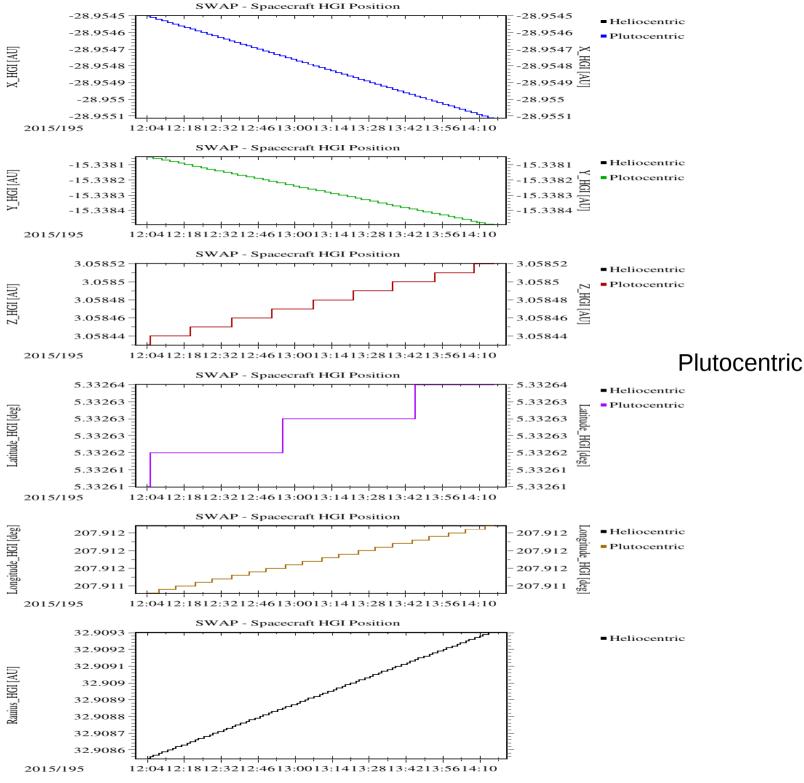
### Solar Wind Parameters

The solar wind proton parameters (density, speed, temperature, dynamic pressure, and thermal pressure) are included both in the nh\_heliocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.csv and nh\_plutocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.csv files. The values recorded in each file should be the same.



# Heliographic Inertial (HGI)

The Heliographic Inertial (HGI) coordinates given in the files nh\_heliocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.csv and nh\_plutocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.csv were examined. Note that the radial distance to the spacecraft is not given in the nh\_plutocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.csv file.



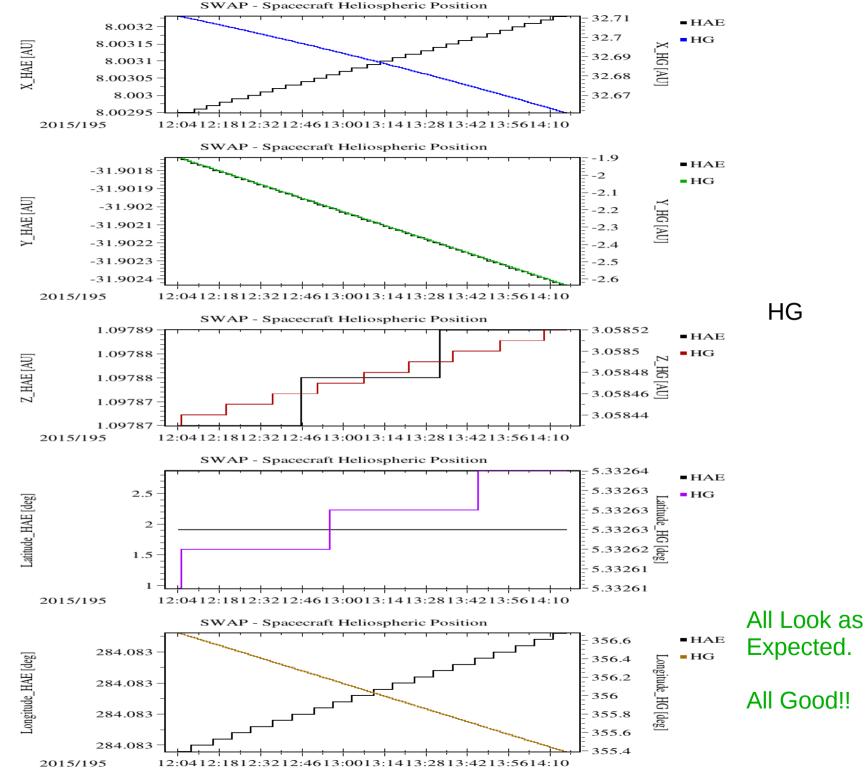
Plot created by SDDAS/gPlot - J. Mukheriee, et al., Generated on Sat May 5 12:44:26 2018.

Heliocentric

#### Not Pluto Centered

Since the nh plutocentric sw 2015-07-14.lbl file suggests that the HGI coordinates are centered at Pluto instead of the Sun, I expected that the values in each file would be different. Since the values are identical, it has to be that an HGI coordinate system with a Sun center, not a Pluto center, was used for these values. The HGI description is not included within the DESCRIPTION field. This is just a documentation issue which needs to be corrected.

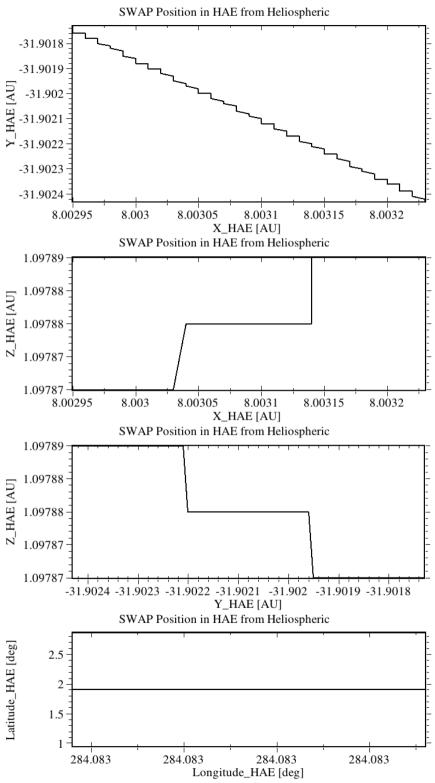
The time variation of
Heliospheric Aries Ecliptic (HAE) and
Heliographic (HG) coordinates in the
nh\_heliocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.csv file was
examined.



Plot created by SDDAS/gPlot - J. Mukherjee, et al. Generated on Sat May 5 14:56:14 2018

HAE

The coordinate system relation of Heliospheric Aries Ecliptic (HAE) and Heliographic (HG) in the nh\_heliocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.csv file was examined.



HAE

All Look as Expected.

All Good!!

Plot created by SDDAS/gPlot - J. Mukherjee, et al. Generated on Sat May 5 14:08:32 2018.

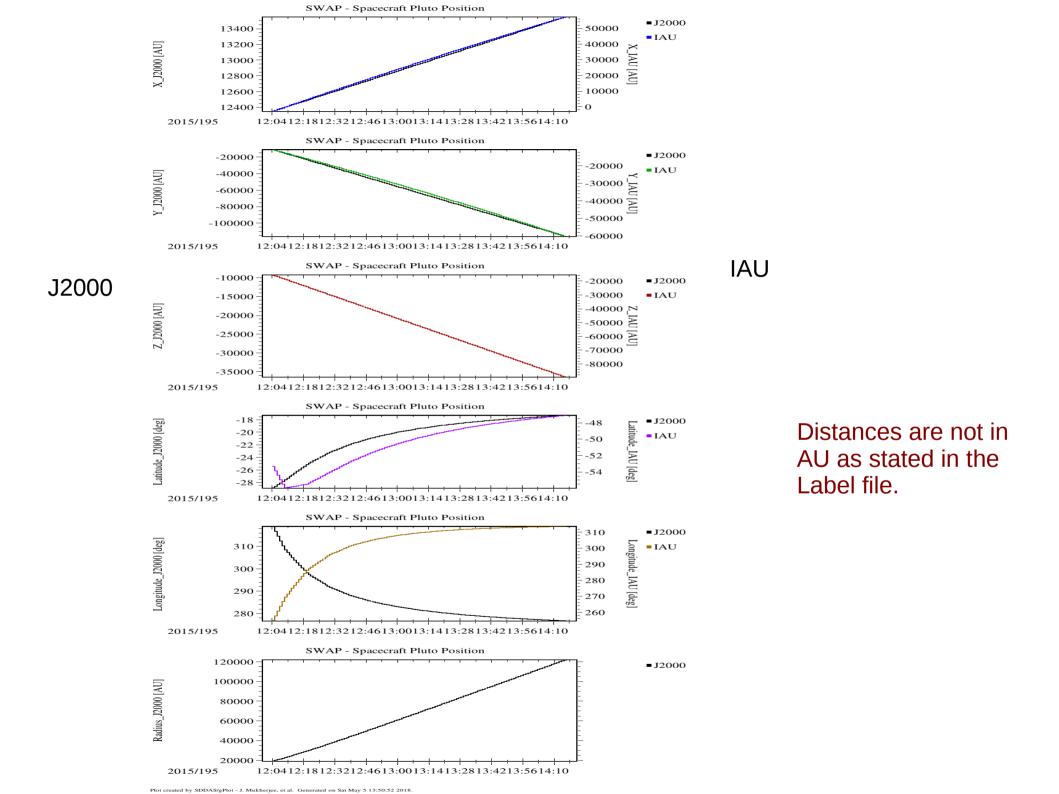
HG

All Look as Expected.

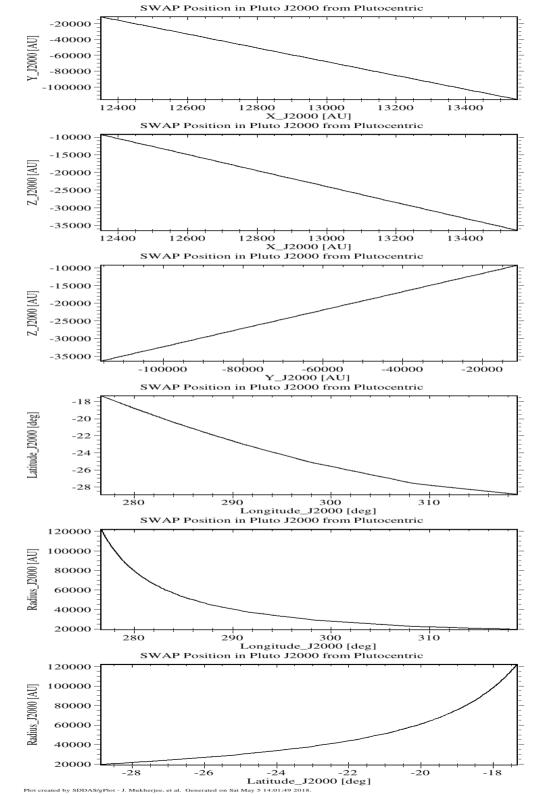
All Good!!

Plot created by SDDAS/gPlot - J. Mukherjee, et al. Generated on Sat May 5 13:01:01 2018.

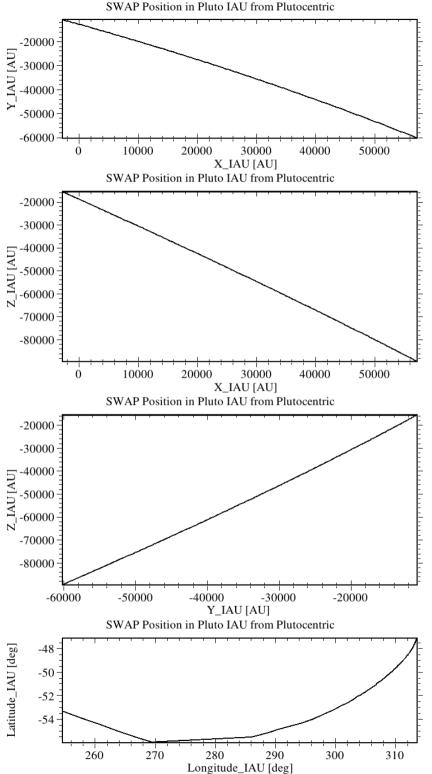
The time variation of the Pluto J2000 (J2000) and Pluto IAU (IAU) coordinates in the file nh\_plutocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.csv was examined. The distance units are not consistent with the AU unit described in the nh\_plutocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.lbl file. These distances are probably in km.



The coordinate system relation of the Pluto J2000 (J2000) and Pluto IAU (IAU) systems in the file nh\_plutocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.csv was examined. The distance units are not consistent with the AU unit described in the nh\_plutocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.lbl file. These distances are probably in km.



Distances are not in AU as stated in the Label file



IAU

Distances are not in AU as stated in the Label file

Plot created by SDDAS/gPlot - J. Mukherjee, et al. Generated on Sat May 5 14:07:45 2018.

# **Example Entry**

Included below is an example entry from the file nh\_plutocentric\_sw\_2015-07-14.lbl which defines the distance in units of AU. The definition is both in the UNIT field and In the DESCRIPTION field. The data is clearly not in units of AU. The data is probably in units on km. This label file needs fixing before the data is released.

```
OBJECT
                    = FTFID
  NAME
                       = "NH PLUTO IAU D Z"
                       = 18
  FIELD NUMBER
  BYTES
                       = 12
  DATA_TYPE = "ASCII REAL"
                       = "F12.5"
  FORMAT
  UNTT
                       = "ALJ"
                       = "This field provides the y component of the
  DESCRIPTION
                          center of the spacecraft position in Pluto IAU
                          coordinates in units of AU.
 END OBJECT
                     = FIELD
```

### Conclusion

The Data Itself Looks Great; however, there are some documentation items fixed!! Certification recommended once documentation issues are fixed.

# **BACK-UP SLIDES**

# checksum.lbl & checksum.tab in the index directory

# index.lbl & index.tab in the index directory

# docinfo.txt in the document directory

# ref.cat in the catalog directory

# nh.cat in the catalog directory

# nhsc.cat in the catalog directory